## Letting the Landscape Speak:

Values and Challenges of "Historic Abandonment"

Design and Management at Fort Bowie NHS

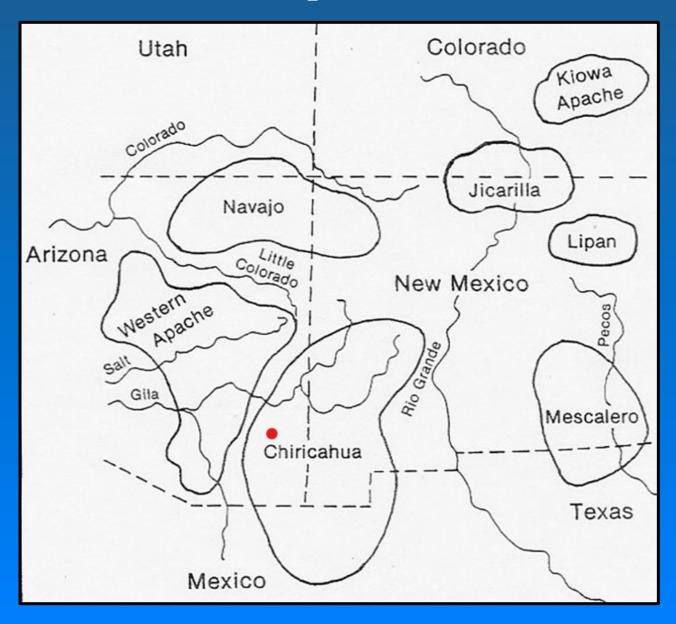
Robin L Pinto



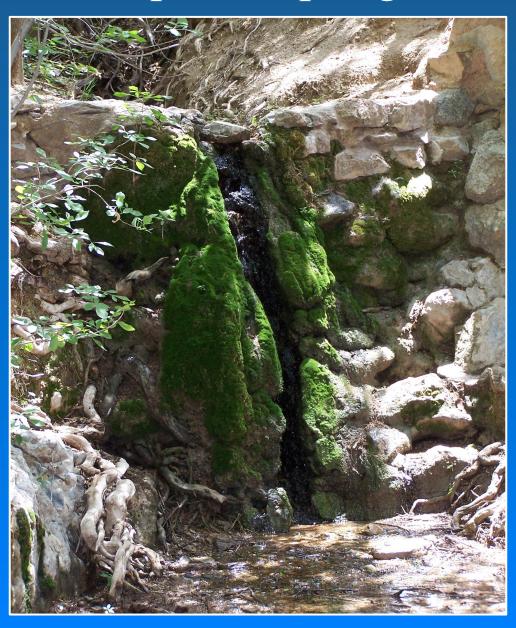
# Apache Pass



### Chiricahua Apache Homeland



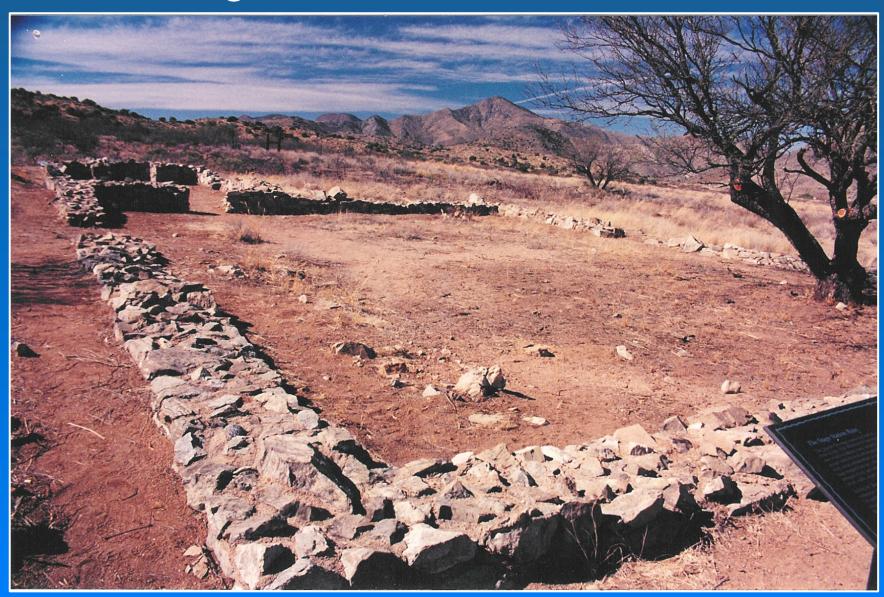
# Apache Spring



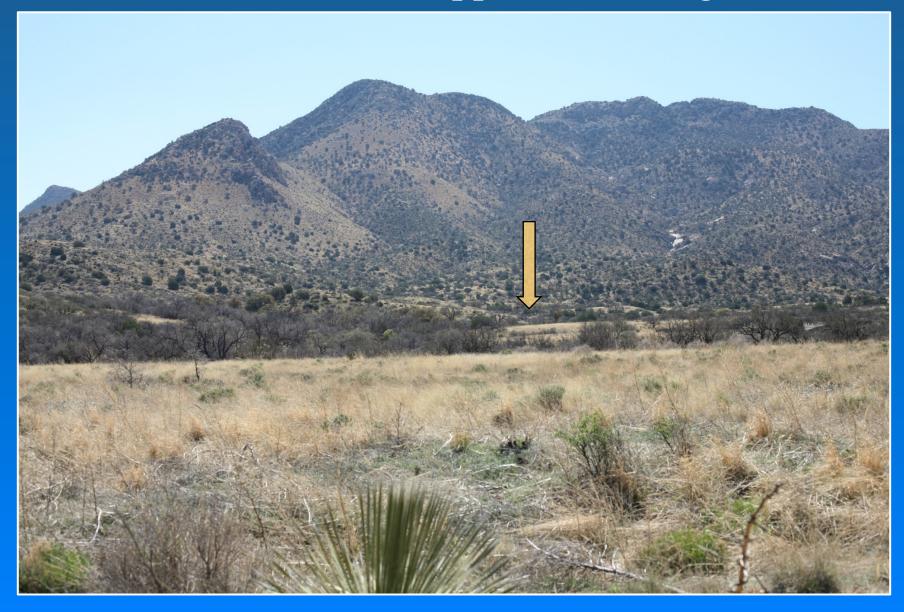
# Cochise



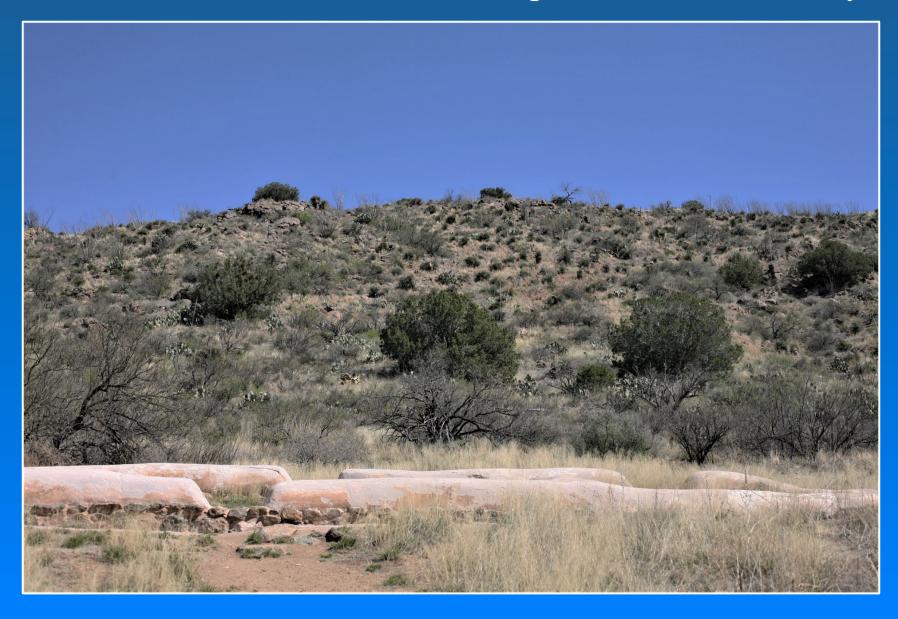
## Stage Station Foundation Ruins



## California Volunteers' Approach to Stage Station



#### Stone Breastworks from which Apaches Attacked Army



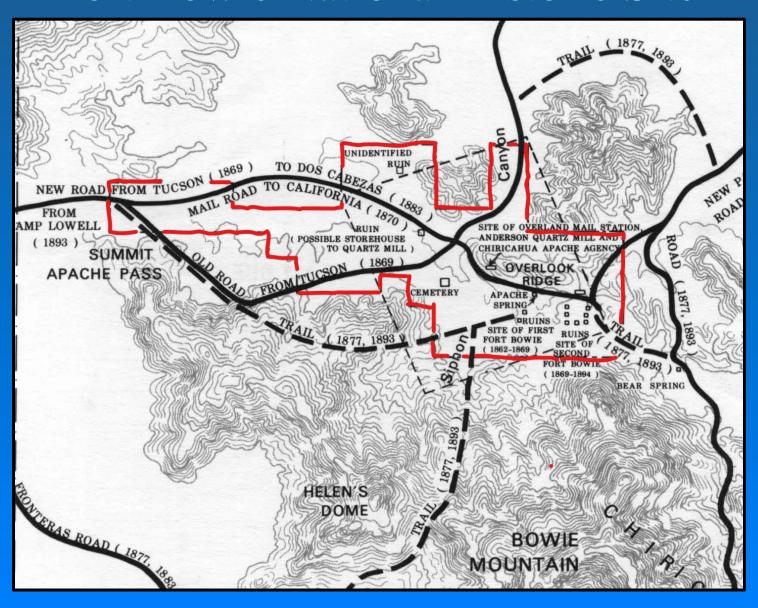
# Fort Bowie Cemetery in 1886



## Officers' Row Ruins 1967



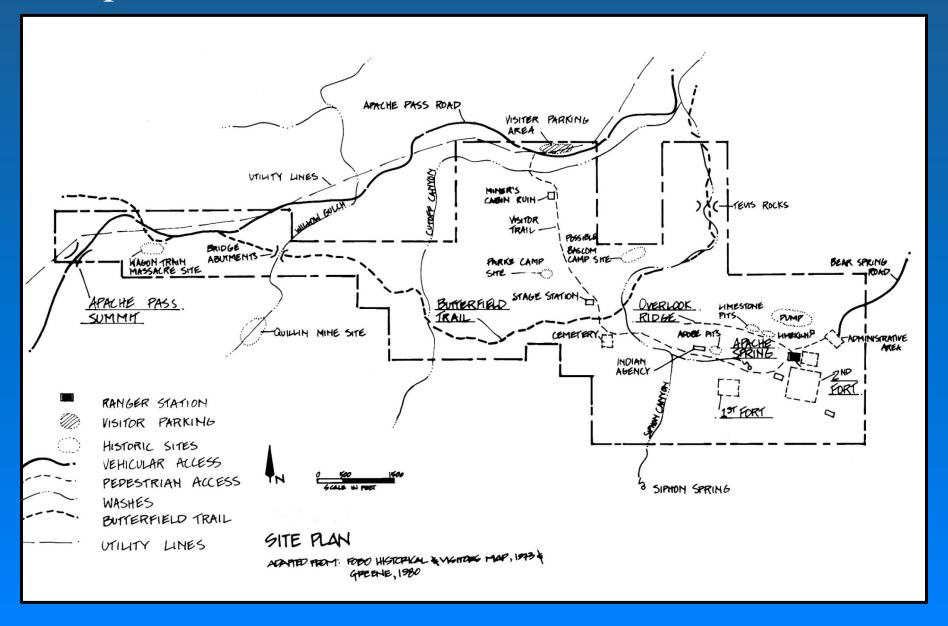
#### Fort Bowie National Historic Site



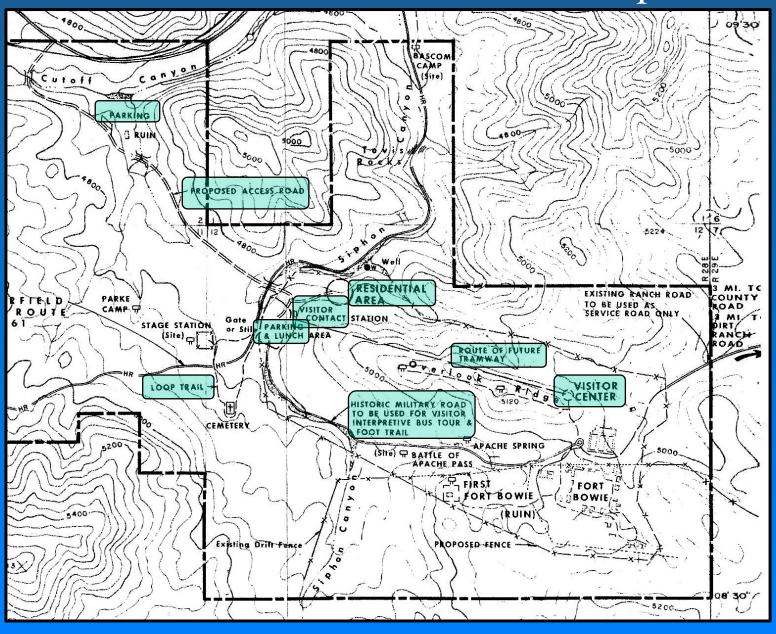
# Bill Brown, 3<sup>rd</sup> from Left Front Row



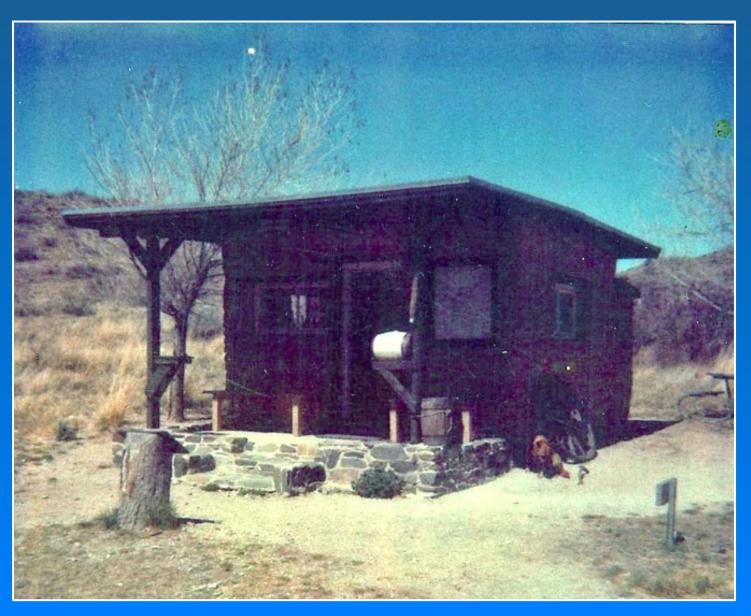
#### Map of Fort Bowie's Natural and Historic Features



### Mission 66 Plan for General Development

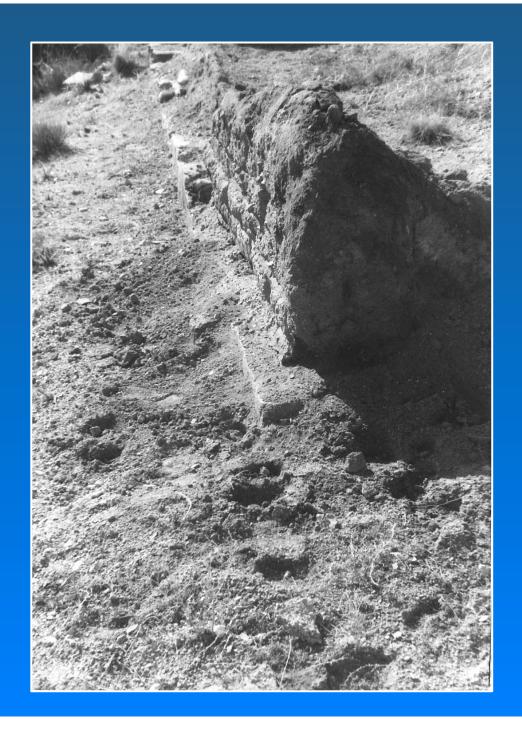


## First Contact Station Built in 1971

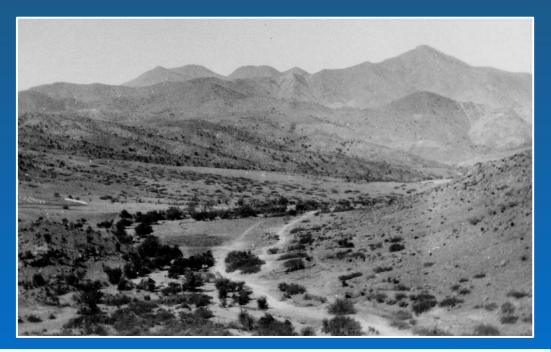


#### Fort Bowie's Modern Visitor Center





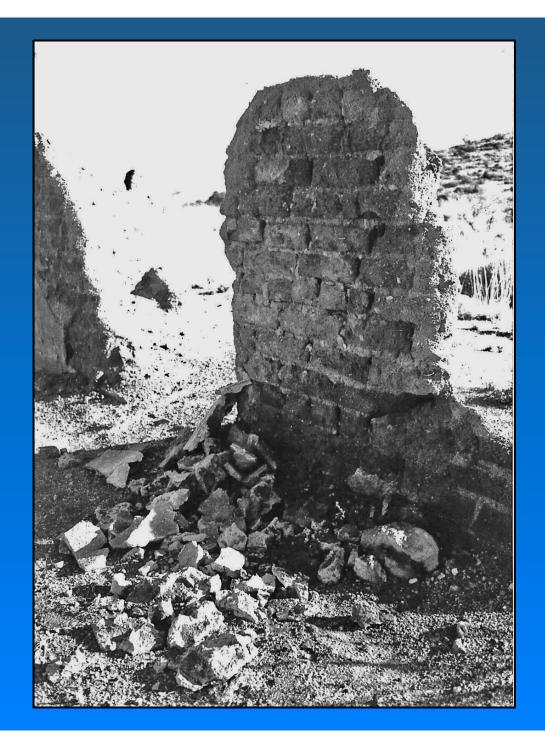
Adobe Ruins
Showing Impacts
from Trampling
by Cattle



Triangle Valley 1893



Triangle Valley 1997



Collapse of
Historic Adobe
and Plaster
following Rain
Storm

# Lime Plaster Encapsulation



